

## **Beef Quality Assurance and Animal Welfare**

### **Designed for Cattlemen by Cattlemen**

#### **History of the Beef Quality Assurance Program**

The Beef Quality Assurance (BQA) program was established in 1987 by The Beef Checkoff to provide cattle producers with the tools and training necessary to assure animal health and well-being as well as provide a safe, quality product.

BQA is a pre-harvest supply chain management program that applies the latest science and technology to ensure beef quality and safety. It unites animal scientist, veterinarians, feed suppliers, animal health companies, meatpackers, retailers, and state and federal regulators with producers to achieve this common goal.

#### **Certification Process**

BQA encourages anyone who works regularly with cattle – on the farm, ranch, or feedlot – to become BQA certified by one of nearly 100 state coordinators through hands-on, classroom-style, on line training, and chute-side training. BQA influences the management of more than 90 percent of U.S. cattle.

#### **BQA Guidelines Relating to Animal Care and Husbandry**

The BQA principals on cattle care and treatment are captured within the foundational document, The “Cattle Industry’s Guidelines for the Care and Handling of Cattle.”

The “Cattle Industry’s Guidelines for the Care and Handling of Cattle” is based on the “Producer Code for Cattle Care”. The Code, first developed in 1996, is a comprehensive set of “must-dos” for the proper cattle care that includes the following:

- Provide adequate food, water and care to protect cattle health and well-being.
- Provide disease prevention practices to protect herd health.
- Provide facilities that allow safe and humane movement/or restraint of livestock.
- Use appropriate methods to euthanize sick or injured animals.
- Provide personnel with the training to properly handle and care for cattle.
- Minimize stress when transporting cattle.

The Code is clear on another important point: persons who willfully mistreat animals will not be tolerated.

In 2003, the beef industry expanded the Code into the best practices guide. Developed through the interaction of animal health and well-being experts and cattle producer leaders, the “Cattle Industry’s Guidelines for the Care and Handling of Cattle” set forth recommendations for every aspect of cattle production and provides producers a self- evaluation checklist to help improve their production practices.

The Guidelines include best management practices for feeding and nutrition, disease prevention practices and health care, identification, shelter and housing, cattle handling, transportation, non-ambulatory cattle, euthanasia and heat stress.

#### **BQA Acknowledges Leaders for Applying Best Practices**

For the first time in 2008, a National BQA Award was established to reward leaders in the industry who exemplify BQA principles and share their outstanding individual practices with the broader industry. Two producers were awarded the National BQA Award in 2008.

## **New BQA Programs Address Livestock Auction Markets and Transportation**

In 2008, every auction market in the country received the check-off funded BQA DVD “Focal Point: AN Auction Market Beef Quality Assurance Guide,” which demonstrates best practices for the design and handling techniques. Cattle handling experts conducted hands-on staff training sessions at livestock markets.

BQA’s Master Cattle Transporter Training Program, launched in 2008, recognizes that cattle transporter play a critical role in the health and welfare of cattle by delivering cattle safely to their destination. The program emphasizes low-stress handling, frequent cattle checks when on the road and special care when transporting cattle during hot or cold weather conditions. Additionally, the program specifies that moving aids should replace electric prods and sick or weak cattle shouldn’t be accepted for transport, including debilitated thin animals, “downers” and animals that show symptoms of sickness. The National Trucking Association encourages its members to comply with these guidelines.

For more information about BQA and related programs please reference this handbook or contact your states BQA coordinator. Please visit [www.BQA.org](http://www.BQA.org).



# **What consumers want**