

Table of Contents

Introduction : Beef Quality Assurance Programs and Animal Welfare.....	1
The Importance of Beef Quality Assurance.....	3
Is BQA NECESSARY?.....	3
THE HISTORY OF BEEF QUALITY ASSURANCE	4
MEETING THE INDUSTRY QUALITY CHALLENGES	4
MID-ATLANTIC BQA ALLIANCE.....	5
Vaccine and Drug Practices	6
INJECTION SITES AND TECHNIQUES.....	6
NEEDLE USE AND HANDLING.....	7
DRUG MANAGEMENT.....	8
DRUG CLASSIFICATIONS	10
EXTRA-LABEL USE OF DRUGS	10
MANAGING IMPLANTS.....	13
PRODUCER'S GUIDE FOR JUDICIOUS USE OF ANTIMICROBIALS (ANTIBIOTICS) IN CATTLE	14
PRODUCER'S GUIDE FOR JUDICIOUS USE OF ANTIMICROBIALS (ANTIBIOTICS) IN CATTLE	14
Livestock Feeds and the Feed Supply	16
PURCHASED FEEDS.....	16
FEED STORAGE AND HANDLING.....	16
PESTICIDE- AND PETROLEUM-BASED PRODUCTS	17
RUMINANT FEED BAN REGULATION	17
Impact of Management Practices on Carcass Quality	19
IMPORTANCE OF GENETICS	19
REDUCING BRUIISING IN CARCASSES	19
EXCESSIVE EXTERNAL FAT	20
DARK CUTTERS.....	20
Quality Assurance of Market Cows and Bulls.....	22
QUALITY CONTROL.....	23
Cattle Care: Handling and Facilities	25
CATTLE HANDLING	25
TIPS FOR MORE EFFICIENT HANDLING.....	28
CATTLE HANDLING FACILITIES.....	29
SAFETY FIRST	31
Transportation	33
TRANSPORTATION QUALITY ASSURANCE GUIDELINES	33

Biosecurity	36
SOURCES OF NEW DISEASE	36
Non-Ambulatory Cattle.....	38
EUTHANASIA.....	38
DISPOSAL	38
Cattle Identification.....	39
PREMISE IDENTIFICATION.....	39
Records.....	40
COW-CALF CHECKLIST.....	41
MARKET COW CHECKLIST.....	43
STOCKER/BACKGROUNDER/FEEDLOT CHECKLIST.....	45
VETERINARIAN CLIENT RELATIONSHIP FORM.....	47
INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL TREATMENT FORM.....	48
GROUP PROCESSING FORM.....	49
ANIMAL HEALTH PRODUCTS RECEIVING RECORD.....	50
BQA CALF HEALTH RECORD.....	51
Appendex	
WITHDRAWAL TIME CHART FOR BEEF AND DAIRY.....	56
BQA TRAINING PROGRAM CHECKLIST AND PERSONAL CONTRACT.....	Inside Cover

The 2010 edition of the Mid Atlantic BQA Certification Manual was revised and edited by Phillip I. Osborne, Extension Marketing Specialist, West Virginia University and Nichole Hockenberry, Director of Industrial Relations & Quality Assurance –Pennsylvania Beef Council. Special thanks to the Tennessee BQA Program for sharing the files from the edition of the Tennessee BQA Manual. Thank you to Center for Beef Excellence for their sponsorship to the BQA program in order to make this reprint possible.